

greenly

2025-09-15

Lyreco LCA

Life Cycle Assessment

The methodology in this report is based on ISO 14040

5.366.724 (sold in SE)

Summary



01 | Methodology



02 | Results

01

Methodology

Environmental Impact Assessment

Functional unit	<p>The functional unit is a quantified performance of a product system for use as a reference unit. One of the primary purposes of a functional unit is to provide a reference to which the input and output data are normalized (in a mathematical sense).</p> <p>The functional unit of this analysis is "1 set(s) of bound pages of paper for the purpose of writing".</p>
Impact Indicator	<p>The impact is measured through the "IPCC 2013 GWP 100a" method.</p>
Electricity impact calculation method	<p>Following guidelines from the GHG Protocol, the impact of electricity is calculated using the location-based approach. This means that the emission factors used represent the average annual carbon intensity of the power grid in the country the processes take place in.</p>
Hypothesis	<p>The Product's material composition is supplemented, if necessary, by secondary information as shown in the list below.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - pages: Paper 84% - cover: Cardboard 12% - binding: Metal 4% <p>Manufacturing Processes and associated loss percentages are assumed based on materials in the product.</p> <p>The electricity is based on the average in the country of manufacturing.</p> <p>Transportation is based on the common routes between the country of manufacturing and the country of sale.</p> <p>No replacements during the lifetime, therefore there are no emissions corresponding to the usage phase of the clipboard.</p> <p>The End of Life is based on the average waste management process of the materials in the product.</p>

Environmental Impact Assessment

System Boundaries

The scope of this research includes the complete lifecycle of a notebook from raw material extraction to disposal options for each material, which is the cradle-to-grave perspective.

Exclusions

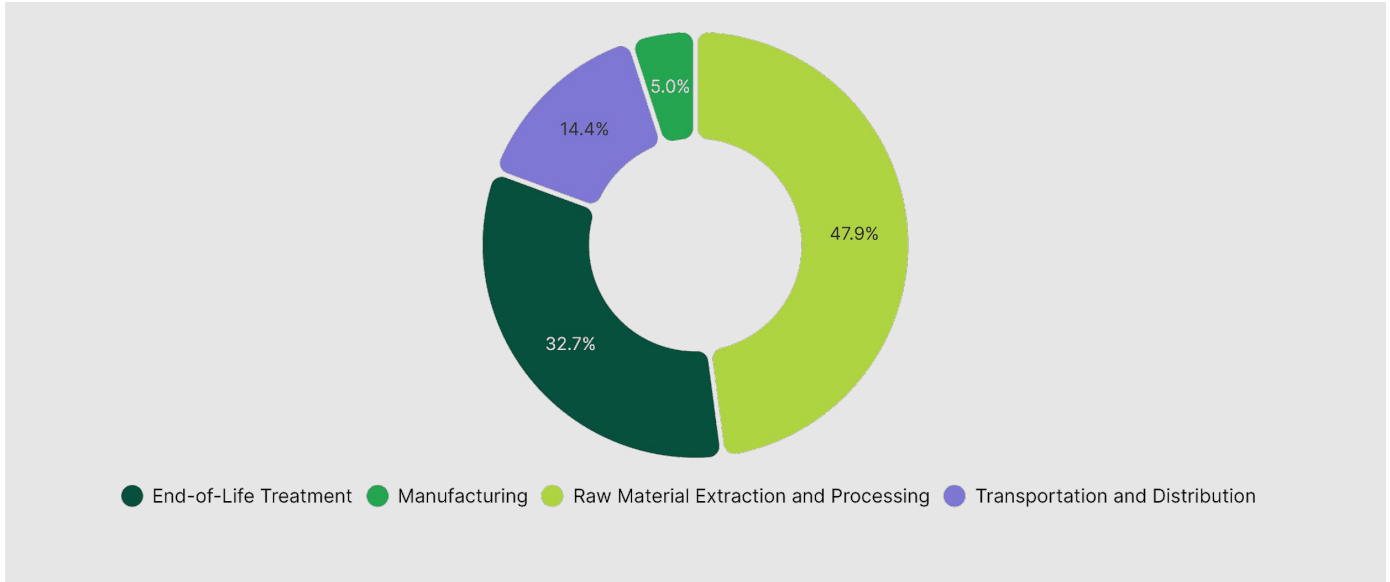
The impact of secondary packaging and writing utensils are excluded from this assessment.

02

Results

5.366.724 (sold in SE)

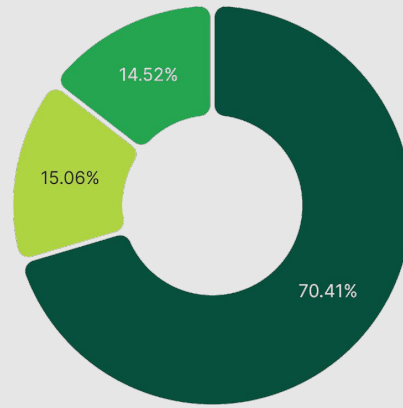
Climate Change



Step	Impact (g CO ₂ eq)	Percentage (%)
Raw Material Extraction and Processing	310.87	47.92 %
End-of-Life Treatment	212.02	32.68 %
Transportation and Distribution	93.53	14.42 %
Manufacturing	32.3	4.98 %
TOTAL	648.72	100.00 %

5.366.724 (sold in SE)

Climate Change - Raw Material Extraction and Processing

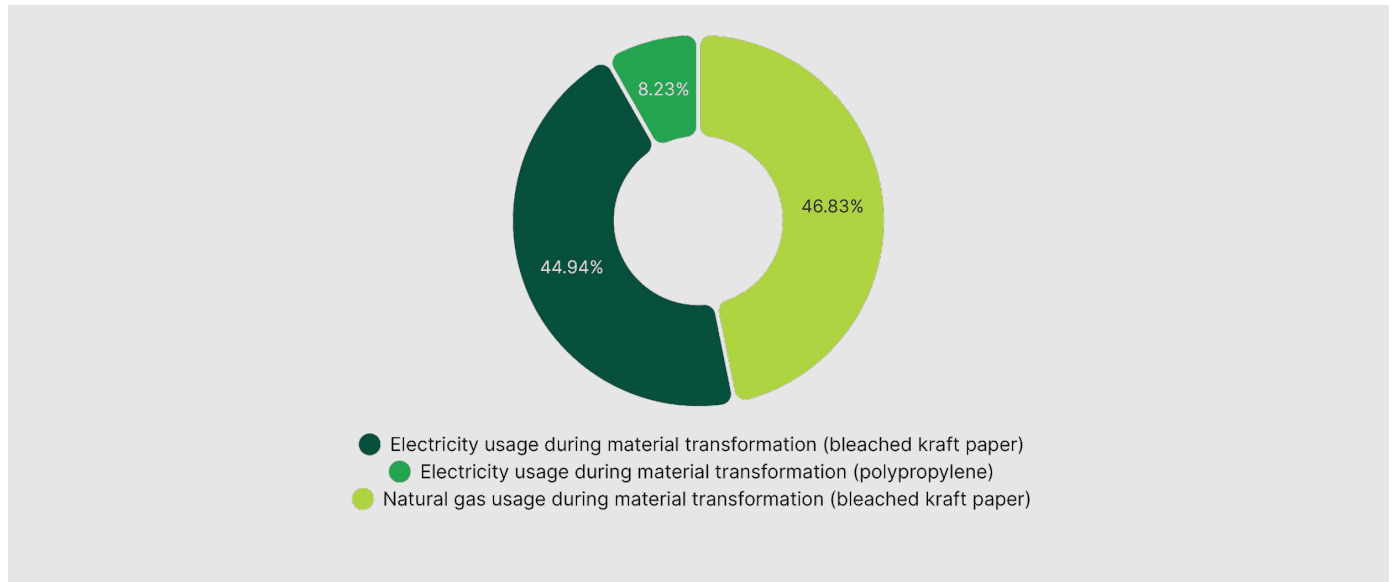


● Sourcing of raw material (bleached kraft paper)
 ● Sourcing of raw material (cardboard)
 ● Sourcing of raw material (polypropylene)

Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (g CO ₂ eq)	Percentage (%)
Sourcing of raw material (bleached kraft paper)	2	0.44	218.9	70.41 %
Sourcing of raw material (polypropylene)	3	0.02	46.82	15.06 %
Sourcing of raw material (cardboard)	1	0.06	45.15	14.52 %
TOTAL			310.87	100.00 %

5.366.724 (sold in SE)

Climate Change - Manufacturing



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (g CO ₂ eq)	Percentage (%)
Natural gas usage during material transformation (bleached kraft paper)	5	0.08	15.12	46.83 %
Electricity usage during material transformation (bleached kraft paper)	4	0.16	14.51	44.94 %
Electricity usage during material transformation (polypropylene)	4	0.03	2.66	8.23 %
TOTAL			32.3	100.00 %

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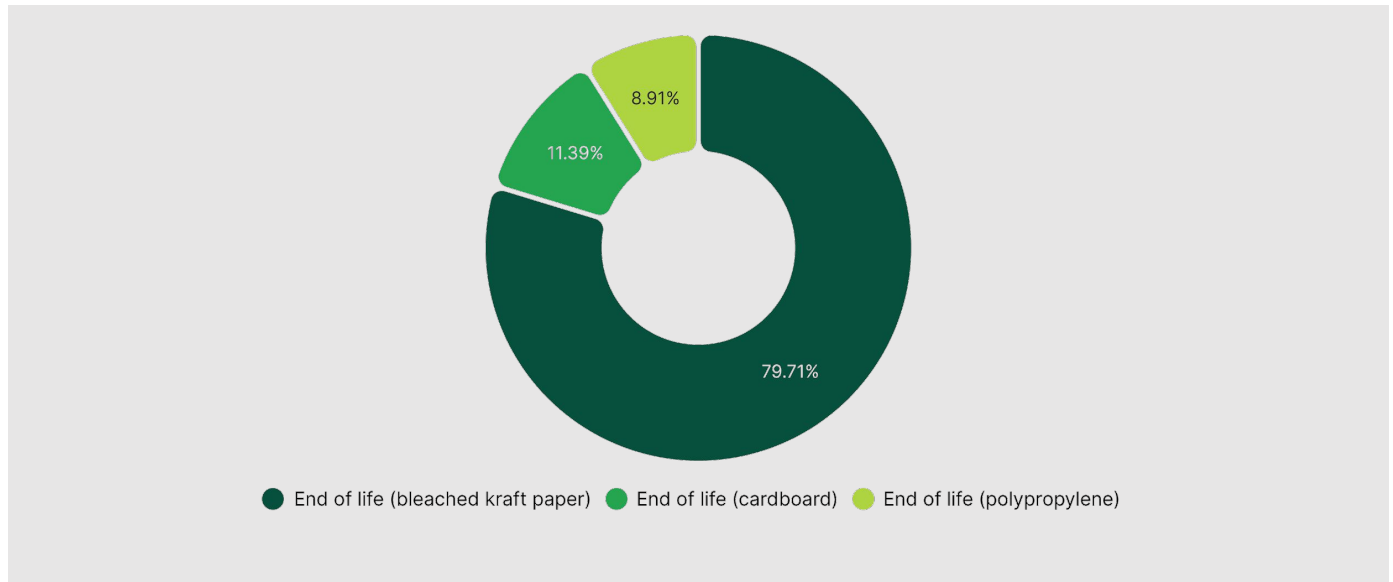
Climate Change - Transportation and Distribution



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (g CO ₂ eq)	Percentage (%)
Freight	6	0.35	93.53	100.00 %
TOTAL			93.53	100.00 %

5.366.724 (sold in SE)

Climate Change - End-of-Life Treatment



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (g CO ₂ eq)	Percentage (%)
End of life (bleached kraft paper)	8	0.29	168.99	79.71 %
End of life (cardboard)	8	0.04	24.14	11.39 %
End of life (polypropylene)	7	0.01	18.89	8.91 %
TOTAL			212.02	100.00 %

Contact us

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